

TIDAL ENERGY THE BENEFITS & CHALLENGES

Global Stakeholder wants:

- Global energy providers and consumers want zero-carbon producing, clean reliable power
- Governments seek energy security and gross added value from energy projects

Tidal power offers a solution:

- Unlike solar and wind, tidal energy is predictable
- Energy density of tides800 x wind
- > 85% Capex UK content (vs 12% offshore wind)

However,

- > Deployment in aggressive tidal streams requires specialist skills and know-how
- Very high operations and maintenance costs have held back commercialisation of the sector
- Excessive insurance claims have led to higher premiums
- Large, cumbersome turbines are expensive to manufacture and very expensive to install, requiring costly offshore vessels
- Current designs have not considered subsea grid architecture
- > Political support in terms of feed-in tariffs have been inconsistent



TIDAL ENERGY MARKET SIZE & OPPORTUNITY

Rapidly Emerging Sector:

Worldwide capacity since 2010, 30.2MW

Immediate High Growth Potential:

- > UK Gov funded 100MW in 2022/23, increasing government support
- > Secured 10MW in AR5 CFD allocation (2023)
- > 20MW project ready for AR6 CFD allocation (2024)
- Active development of 65MW projects in key target markets

Significant Global potential:

- > 11% of UK annual electricity, 34 TWh/year [1]
- > 500GW Global market worth €53bn annually by 2050 [2]:



Key Target Markets:

UK, Channel Islands, France, Canada, Indonesia, Philippines

[1] 'A review of the UK and British Channel Islands practical tidal stream energy resource' Published Nov 2021 by Royal Society [2] '2030 Ocean Energy Vision', Published Oct 2020 by Ocean Energy Europe

THE SOLUTION - HYDROWING PATENTED TECHNOLOGY



HydroWing Tidal Energy System is a game changer.

It is a total 'all in one' solution that meets the challenges head on.
It provides low-cost, clean, predictable and reliable electricity to the Local Grid

What is the HydroWing?

The HydroWing is a multi-rotor subsea device with the turbines mounted in a wing-like structure which is stabbed onto a modular substructure mounted on the seabed.

The current configuration consists of 2
Tocardo T3 turbines producing up to
880kw with a 14m passive pitch bidirectional blade. The power is
converted to grid compliance through
a turbine control hub and connects via
a wet-mate connector.



Tomorrow's leader in tidal array technology

COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES





Team record of achievement

- > Deployed 55% of total global tidal energy capacity solid commercial and technical capability
- > 30+ projects, delivered on time, on budget, with no accidents
- > Inyanga was founded in 2018, with a £3m turnover by 2020/21 and £7mn by 2023/24
- World's most proven and reliable tidal turbines (52 combined running-years)
- > 8 years operations on Eastern Scheldt project no turbine failures

HydroWing advantages

- > Efficient, reliable and proven turbines
- > Game changing, patented passive pitch bi-directional blade increases yield by 60%
- Low-cost operation and maintenance
- > The compact nature of the device allows lowcost logistics and handling - standard ISO containers
- > No need for specialist offshore vessels
- > Fatigue resistant sub structure
- > Lean-manufacturing with economies of scale based on low-cost components
- > 85% Capex UK content (vs 12% offshore wind)
- Minimal environmental impact zero visual impact, zero fish/ marine mammal mortality
- > Patent portfolio 7 international patents



INYANGA HYDROWING TIDAL ENERGY PROJECT PIPELINE



PROJECT NAME	LOCATION	DEPLOYED CAPACITY	CAPEX	STATUS
MORLAIS YL1	ANGLESEY	10MW	£39.25	UK Gov AR5 Secured
MORLAIS YL2	ANGELSEY	10MW	£35M	10MW Grid Allocation secured AR6 tender August 2024
CAPUL ISLAND	PHILIPPINES	1MW	£5M	Public Tender won- 23- EPCI Contract
COMMERCIALLY SENSITIVE	UK	5MW	£22M	Tender submitted for EPCI Supply
COMMERCIALLY SENSITIVE	UK	5MW	£22M	Negotiation for joint 5MW submission
ALDERNEY	CHANNEL	1MW	£5m	Public Tender- EPCI- Preferred Bidder
NUSA PENIDA	INDONESIA	10MW	£40M	MOU with Indonesia Power
FORCE- MINAS PASSAGE	CANADA	1MW	£5M	Ongoing development in partnership with Tugliq Energies (Canadian Utility)
FROMVEUR PASSAGE- USHANT ISLAND	FRANCE	1MW	£5M	COMMERCIALLY SENSITIVE
TOTAL		44MW	£178.25	

10MW YNNI'R LLEUAD PROJECT

The largest tidal stream project in Wales to be successful in UK Government's latest Contracts for Difference round

- > Fully Consented
- Grid Connected
- > 10MW CFD AR5 awarded Oct 23
- > Further 20MW potential from 2024
- > CAPEX £36M
- > OPEX £1.2M pa
- > Revenue £6.2M pa
- > AR5 Feed-In Tarif £198 (2012) per MWh = £270 today





UNLOCKING THE COMMERCIAL VIABILITY OF TIDAL ENERGY





Our goal is to be the world's largest provider of tidal energy arrays. We are focused on deploying fullsystem tidal arrays and a cost reduction strategy to eliminate dependency on feed-in tariffs

Our 10-year objectives are:

- > Achieve 50MW installed and reduce LCOE to £180/MWH by 2028
- > Achieve 200MW installed and reduce LCOE to £120/ MWH by 2030
- > Achieve 500MW installed and reduce LCOE to £75/MWH by 2033

Cost Reduction Pathway-

Inyanga is focused on full array cost reduction pathway. This will be achieved through:

- > Innovative blade design and smart control systems - 60% increase in yield
- > Tocardo blade manufacturing facility by 2027 - 65% CAPEX cost reduction,
- Volume manufacturing of turbines and control systems - 60% CAPEX reduction,
- Efficient sub-structure fabrication and procurement processes - 50% CAPEX reduction,
- > Bespoke O&M intervention vessel and systems - 80% OPEX cost reduction
- > Towed Array Power Distribution Hub -60% cost reduction
- > 5 yearly spare turbine changeout schedule, reducing downtime - availability 95%.



STRONG FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE & GROWTH POTENTIAL



Inyanga Maritime Ltd

- Revenue from supporting HW projects and third-party projects
- Turnover from offshore operations, design consultancy and SPV-O&M
- Activity ramps up through
 2027- installation Morlais
 project
- Good trading history, client base and track record
- Low gearing ratio, good levels of EBITDA, attractive mix of income

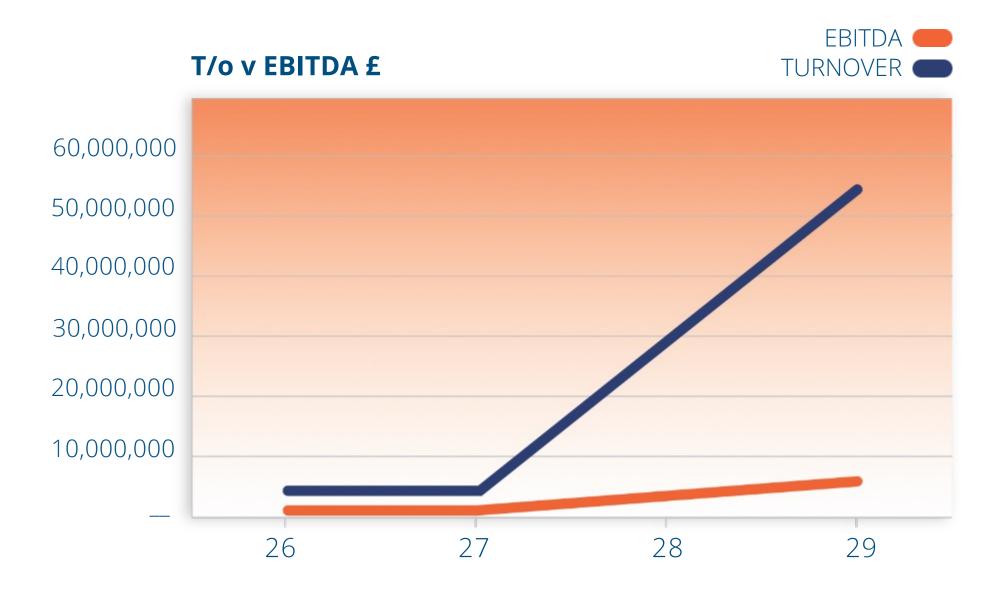


HydroWing Ltd

- Revenue From Turbine and Balance of Plant Sales to HydroWing projects
- Income rises to £56m in 2029, sale of assets into two projects
- R&D to date funded from retained profits, grant and equity
- Growth based on active pipeline of projects in key target areas
- > Planned exit within 5 years







INVESTMENT AND USE OF FUNDS

Investment deal:

- > Valuation £12M
- > CIOSIF Investment £1M
- > Match Investment £3M
- > TOPCO EIS accredited
- > Investors well represented at Board level

Use of funds:

- > Manufacture and Onshore Testing Demonstration T3 Turbine £0.5M
- > Passive Pitch Blade Development £0.2M
- > Full Scale Demonstration Project- £2.8M
- > Project development Ynni'r Lleuad Project



